Knight's Landing News.

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THE

Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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Six months,..... 3 00
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Single copies,..... 12½

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jan24-3m

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Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
aug22-tf

H. G. BURNETT,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.
WILL FAITHFULLY ATTEND to all business entrusted to his professional care. (jy11-tf.)

C. P. SPRAGUE,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
will practice in the several courts of Yolo county and in the Supreme court.
Office at WOODLAND, Yolo Co., Cal.
(jy11-tf.)

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.
HARMON & HARTLEY,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
OFFICES—MUNSON'S BUILDING,
39 J street, Sacramento.
Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-tf

MRS. S. S. HOLDRIDGE,
PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,
OFFICE AT WOODLAND HOTEL,
WOODLAND.
ATTENDS Ladies through their confinement, and treats all diseases peculiar to her sex.
She has also a certain and speedy cure for the Putrid Sore Throat.
Visits made to any part of the State.
dec26

FRED. MORSE, M. D.,
AND SURGEON,
At his new office, Corner of Second and Railroad streets, Knight's Landing.
IF TWELVE years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.
nov15-1y FRED. MORSE, M. D.

J. L. DOWNING, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,
Woodland, Yolo County, California.
feb7-tf

COUNTY SURVEYOR.
Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,
OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,
WASHINGTON.
Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.
AMOS MATHEWS.
Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.
may17-tf.

A. WASSERMANN & CO.
429 Sacramento Street, San Francisco,
IMPORTERS
Of all sorts of Smoking Material, Cigars, smoking Tobacco, Violin & Guitar strings, &c.
Orders promptly attended to.
a14-3mo

Toilet Articles,
TO which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at
Raveley's.

Lubin's Extracts,
A Choice variety, just received and for sale at
Raveley's.

Garden Seeds.—Just received, a fresh assortment of Garden Seeds, at
RAVELEY'S.

Mr. Blifkins' First Baby.

The first baby was a great institution. As soon as he came into this "breathing world," as the late W. Shakspears has it he took command in our house. Everything was subservient to him. He regulated the temperature, he regulated the food, he regulated the servants, he regulated me.

For the first six months of that precious existence he had me up, on an average six times a night.

"Mr. Blifkins," said my wife, "bring a light here, do; the baby looks strangely; I'm afraid it will have a fit."

Of course the lamp was brought, and of course the baby lay sucking his fist, like a little white bear as he was.

"Mr. Blifkins," says my wife, "I think I feel a draft of air; I wish you would get up and see if the window is not open a little, because baby might get sick."

Nothing was the matter with the window as I knew very well.

"Blifkins" said my wife, just as I was going to sleep again, "that lamp, as you have placed it, shines directly in baby's eyes—strange that you have no more consideration."

I arranged the light, and went to bed again. Just as I was dropping to sleep again.

"Mr. Blifkins," said my wife, "did you think to buy that aroma, to-day, for the baby?"

"My dear," said I, "will you do me the injustice to believe that I could overlook a matter so essential to the comfort of that inestimable child?"

She apologized very handsomely, but made her anxiety the scapegoat. I forgave her, and, without saying a word more to her, I addressed myself to sleep.

"Mr. Blifkins," said my wife, shaking me, "you must not snore so—you will wake the baby"

"Jest so—jest so," said I, half asleep, thinking I was Solon Shingle.

"Mr. Blifkins," said my wife, "will you get up and hand me that warm gruel from the nursery lamp for baby?—the dear child! if it wasn't for its mother I don't know what he would do. How can you sleep so, Mr. Blifkins?"

"I suspect, my dear," said I, "that it was because I am tired."

"Oh, its very well for young men to talk about being tired," said my wife; I don't know what you would say if you had to toil and drudge like a poor woman with a baby."

I tried to sooth her by telling her she had no patience at all, and got up for a posset. Having aided in answering to the baby's requirements, I stepped into bed again, with the hope of sleeping.

"Oh, dear," said that estimable woman in great apparent anguish, "how can a man, who has arrived at the honor of a live baby of his own, sleep, when he don't know that the creature will live till morning."

I remained silent, and, after awile, deeming that Mrs. Blifkins had gone to sleep, I stretched my limbs for repose. How long I slept I don't know, but I was awakened by a furious jab in the forehead from some sharp instrument. I started up and Mrs. Blifkin was sitting up in bed, adjusting some portion of the baby's dress. She had, in a state of semi-somnolence, mistaken my head for a pillow, which she customarily used for a noctural pincushing. I protested against such treatment in round terms, pointing to several perforations in my forehead. She told me I should willingly bear such trifling ills for the sake of the baby. I insisted upon it that I didn't think my duty as a parent to the immortal required the surrender of my forehead as a pincushion.

This was one of the many nights past in this way. The truth was, that the baby was what every man's first baby is, an autocrat—absolute and unlimited.

Such was the story of Blifkins, as he related it to us the other day. It is a little exaggerated picture of almost every man's experience.

On the marriage of Miss Wheat, a country editor expressed a hope that her path would be *floury*, but that she might never be threshed.

Death's Rear Guard,

Death is inevitable; so is the rhymester who is sure to appear after the demise of every noted personage, as surely as comes the coffin, the crape, the shroud the hearse pall, priest and funeral. The epitaph-rhyming Bohemian is the hyena of literature, who prowls around to scent the first gust from the chamber of death, that the teeth of his poetic madness may polish themselves, figuratively, on the bones of the dead. His ambition to land his own genius by singing the praise of the eminent dead, is as hungry as the jaws of a white shark armed with seven rows of teeth. Most miserable of creatures would he be, did no great person die. Death is his great feeder—the pilot-fish to his poetic nose. When poor Pollock, our true poet, died of grief, neglect, poverty, and want, in the midst of our city, which had read his poems—unpaid for—with delight, all Bohemia burst forth; paper enough to have enriched the poet when alive, was covered with the scrawls of a countess host who think that rhyme and a capital letter at the head of each line is all there is of poetry; and those who knew nothing of the character and genius of the dead, wept black ink in blank rhymes to his memory. Only one *poem* among all these "effusions" appeared, and that was written by a woman. When Baker was swept down to a bloody death, Bohemia burst forth again as if "all Bedlam or Parnassus was let out;" rhymes flowed as freely as had his blood; "pomes" were as plentiful as the traitorous bullets in the storm that smote him, but only one *poem* appeared, and that, too, was written by a woman. Recently a great orator and patriot died in this city. He was a man worthy of high poesy, such as Tennyson poured forth in "Memoriam," such as Milton breathed in "Lycidas." But ho, what piles of abomination, in form of rhyming biographies of the good and glorious departed, have been piled up, like rags from a *chiffonier's* basket. Among them all only one worthy the name of *poem*, and that again by a woman. Woman writes from her heart, the male Bohemian from his garret. He is the rear guard of Death, the sable plume of the gloomy hearse. Not intending to speak irreverently, it would seem that the language of the Bible "After death, the judgment," meant, after death the spitting of the departed on the rhymesters' pen. Judgment is the Bohemian. Death to the best prepared is ever fearful enough in itself, but there is a greater horror to the sensitive—the laying out of the dead man like a mummy in the Egyptian bandages of these Bohemian embalmers. Let us die far away from their garret.

BEAUTIFUL SENTIMENT. — Wendell Phillips, the rampart, fanatical Abolitionist, who shapes the policy of the administration, and is the father of the "loyal leagues," says:

The day is not far distant when the free negro of the South will work side by side with the white American citizens everywhere, and in every department of industry—proving himself equal to the energetic New Englander and superior to the profligate Irishman and stupid German.

FOUR LINES more beautiful than these, are rarely written. The figure which it involves is exquisite:

"A solemn murmur in the soul
Tells of the world to be,
As travelers hear the billows roll
Before they reach the sea.

Four lines more truthful than these are rarely written. The figure which "it" (!) involves is absolutely painful:

A solemn buzzing in your ear,
When you retire to bed,
Tells you that swilling lager beer
Is dreadful for the head.

PROBLEM FOR MILKMEN.—If twenty-seven inches of snow give three inches of water, how much milk will a given cow yield, when fed upon turnips?

Key.—Multiply the number of snow-flakes by the number of hairs on the cow's tail, divide the product by the juice of a dry turnip, add to the quotient a pound of chalk, and multiply the sum by the hydrant.

THE Chicago *Times* says that the fund for the relief of Vallandingham will reach $50,000.

AN EAGLE ADVENTURE.—A few days ago, while several dogs and a lot of ravens were enjoying a feast on the carcase of a horse, at Brachour, in this county, they were suddenly disturbed by the presence of a fine large eagle, at whose appearance the dogs ran off and the ravens flew away, one of the latter carrying off a portion of the entrails. Part being swallowed, and the raven being unable to either seperate or disgorge, she had to fly away with about half a yard dangling from her mouth.

The eagle, observing this, instantly gave chase, and soon after succeeded in seizing hold of the end of the piece, and in dragging both it and the raven to the ground, on reaching which he struck and killed the raven, and soon made a meal of it and the carrion, returning towards the carcase. In the meantime, however, two of the dogs had returned, and, possession being nine points of the law, they growled defiance at the invader, and prepared to defend their rights.

The eagle, bent on obtaining possession, for a short time hovered near the spot, and, suddenly descending, gave the dogs two blows with its wings and expelled them till it had fed for a short time, and then flew off with a large piece of carrion in his beak, which it deposited on a distant eminence, thereafter descending into the neighboring loch, and enjoying a bath with evident relish. This, however, did not finish the eagle's adventures of the day. After slowly rising out of the loch, and taking a bird's eye view of what was going on below, it decended upon a flock of sheep and lambs, and carried off in its talons a young lamb from the stock of Mr. Gunn, Brachour, disappearing on the top of Dorrery. Mr. Gunn having observed the theft, gave chase, accompanied, strange to say, by the ewe whose lamb had been taken away. Whether the mother had observed the direction the eagle took, or merely followed Mr. Gunn after being deprived of its lamb, it is impossible to say, but it is certainly singular that she should have at once, without invitation, accompanied him in the chase after her young one.

On arriving at the top of Dorrery, the eagle was observed resting, while the lamb was skipping about uninjured. The eagle maintained its position until Mr. Gunn was within fifty yards of it, when it took its flight, and Mr. Gunn, with ewe and lamb, returned to Brachour, the lamb being none the worse of its aerial voyage in the talons of the eagle.—*Northern Ensign.*

TO NEWSPAPER BORROWERS.—*Time*—Saturday morning, 8 o'clock. *Scene*, The breakfast table.

A rap is heard at the door, and the newspaper is for a few moments opened before the fire. "Come John, it won't do to dry it long, for I see neighbor Snooks is sending is son after it."

Another rap at the door. "Father wants to know if you will just lend him the newspaper five minutes; if you ain't done with it, he will send it right back. He only wants to see if the brig *Star* has been heard from, what our Tom went in."

"Tell your father the brig is not reported."

Home he trips, and as speedily returns. "Mother wants to know who was buried yesterday; can't you lend it to her just two minutes?"

"Tell your mother that all the deaths this week are Mr.——, and a child of Mr.——."

In a few moments another ray: "Sister Susan wants to know if anybody's married this week, and Uncle Josh wants to know if there is any auction to-day, and father wants to know what the news is from Virginia, and Aunt Snooks wants to know if there is any more pretty stories about that Jarvis woman; if you can't spare the paper, why can't you just write down what there is, just cause I don't want to keep running back and forward so."

"Here, my lad, take this paper to your father, and round to all your uncles and aunts, and have it back, whatever is left of it, next Saturday morning at 8 o'clock precisely, when you come to borrow the next.

Ten applications on Saturday by borrowers, all sent to neighbor Snooks, with a particular caution to return it there when done with.

Monday morning, a rap at the door, and the boy with the paper is ushered in. "Mother says it is too much plague to keep the paper all the week, people keep coming arter it so."

WHY is a kiss like Creation? Because it is made of nothing and is very good.

AGE OF GREEN-BACKS IN NEW YORK.—The *Call's* New York correspondent says: Well, in one sense, money is abundant here; but then it is paper money, and as gold is at a premium of 160, of course paper money is at a discount of about 38 per cent. In other words, "green-backs" with us are worth only 62 cents on the dollar. Of course everything we eat, drink and wear, ought to be 38 per cent. dearer than it used to be, but in fact the advance in prices ranges from 50 to 200 per cent.! and you may imagine how that rise pinches the large class of people who live upon fixed incomes, not to mention the poor who live upon just what they can get for their labor. Coffee is now selling here at from 50 to 55 cents a pound, when it used to be from 18 to 25. Tea is $1 50, which used to be $1. Potatoes are $3 a barrel instead of $1 50. Coal is $10 50 a ton, instead of $7. Cheese is 20 cents per pound, instead of 12. Dried codfish is 9 cents instead of 4. Rice is 12 cents, instead of 5. Smoked sausages even have leaped from 12 up to 20 cents a pound. Pork steaks are 14 cents a pound instead of 10. Beef steaks off the round are 15 cents instead of 10 to 12. Sirloin steaks are eighteen instead of 13. Porter-house steaks are 24 instead of 18. Even tripe, of which the poor are very fond, has gone up to 8 cents a pound in lieu of six. Sugar that used to be 12 cents, is now 18 cents, and so on. All kinds of clothing have gone up wonderfully. No decent overcoat can be had for less than $40, such as used to cost $25. Five dollar boots are now $7 50. White muslin, instead of 16 to 18 cents, is now 52 cents a yard. Red flannels are now 75 cents a yard instead of 50, and so on.—Add to this fact that landlords have determined to raise all rents on the first of May thirty per cent., and that our city is so overflowed with people that hotels and boarding houses cannot find rooms to spare for new comers, and you will have a pretty good idea of the "age of green-backs in Gotham"

A GENTLEMAN was riding with a lady of his acquaintance in a railway carriage, and accidentally dropped an arm around her waist. No objection was made for awhile, but suddenly the lady started with volcanic energy, and with a flashing eye, exclaimed, "Mr. Brown, I can support myself!" "Capital!" was the instant reply; "you are just the girl I have been looking for these five years; will you marry me?"

"PAPA, didn't you whip me once for biting Tommy?"

"Yes, my child; you hurt him much."

"Well, then, papa, you ought to whip sister's music master too, for he bit sister yesterday right in the mouth, and I know it hurt her too, for she put her arms round his neck and tried to choke him."

A LADY friend of ours was in Chicago, recently, and was asked by her cousin how she liked the Balmoral stocking.—"Oh, very well," was the reply. "Well, I don't," said the cousin, "nor will I wear them, either; I'll be hanged if I'll make a barber's pole out of my legs for the sake of being fashionable."

WE learn from a country paper that a digger was summoned to the police court for shying some cracked dinner-plates at a Chinaman's head. The defense of the accused was, that Mr. No-Shabbe had addressed him in broken English, and he merely answered him with broken China.

A CRUSTY old batchelor not liking a way his landlady's daughter had of appropriating his hair-oil, filled his bottle with Spalding's glue the day before a ball to which the girl was invited, and she staid at home in consequence. It was a fiendish revenge.

AN Irish attorney threatened to prosecute a Dublin printer for inserting the death of a living person. The menace concluded with the remark that "No printer should publish a death unless informed of the fact by the party deceased."

THE average hay crop of the United States is now 20,000,000 tons, worth, according to quality, from $5 to $25 a ton, averaging perhaps $10, which would give $200,000,000 as the annual value.

A MAN by the name of H. Perry, who we believe, was at one time a lawyer of some note in the Territory, was found lying in the streets of Virginia, dead drunk and badly chilled.

AN Irishman (of course!) who had blistered his fingers by endeavoring to draw on a new pair of boots, exclaimed, "By St. Patrick! I believe I shall never get them on until I wear them a day or two."

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, APRIL, 9th, 1864.

Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and subpœnas, under the NEW LAW, for sale at this Office.

FAVORS.—We are under obligations to G. D. Fiske, Deputy Collector, for favors during the week.

ON Tuesday last the new steamer Washoe was launched at Hunter's Point San Francisco.

STRATMAN & Co. News dealers, have furnished us again with late papers and Godey's for this month, for which they will except our thanks.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.—We acknowledge the receipt of a copy of the Annual Report of Adjutant General W. C. Kibbe, for which we are much obliged.

LECTURE.—We are informed that it is the intention of Miss Hardinge, to give two lectures at Woodland, sometime next week.

THE Provost Marshall of Oregon reports that there are in that State 14,720 persons subject to draft, of whom 11,422 belong to the first class.

THE exports of the finished manufactures of England were in 1840 of the value of but $180,000,000. In 1863 they were $410,000,000.

THE Indiana State Sanitary Commission has been in existence two years, and has had contributions amounting to $75,000 in cash and $200,000 in goods and provisions.

BALL.—On Wednesday evening next, April 13th, a Ball will be given at the Union Hotel, Knight's Landing, by M. G. French, teacher of Dancing.—Tickets to the Ball and Lunch $2,50. A general invitation is extended.

ON THE ROUTE AGAIN.—On Saturday last, the fine Steamer Lark, Captain Rodgers, took the place of the Steamer Gem, Captain Foster, and on her return trip on Wednesday last, was freighted with about 220 tons of wheat and barley.

NEW LAWS.—In another column will be found the Act in reference to the Central Pacific Railroad approved by the Governor, April 4th, which we copy from the Sacramento *Union*; also an Act of the Fence Law which applies to this County taken from the Solano *Press*.

BY an Act approved by the Governor, Napa proposes to contribute $20,000 to the purchase of a collegiate farm and for the construction of buildings thereon, providing the College is located in Napa. This is the first and only offer of aid in the construction of this State institution.

THE *Call* estimates an increase in the assessment of property at the Bay this year over last, of sixteen millions; which would bring up the roll of personal property to $45,000,000. The assessment of real estate is estimated at $40,000,000; which added to the personal property, gives $85,000,000 as the total taxable property of San Francisco.

Board of Supervisors.

Board of Supervisors met at Woodland last Monday, the 4th inst., and during the term disposed of the following business. Bills audited and allowed on Monday, amounting to the sum of $235 00, expenses of the late Supervisor election.

On Tuesday, S. N. Merring appeared and was duly sworn in Supervisor for the 3rd District, vice Morris resigned. A. H. Wilgus, was appointed Constable for Buckeye Township, to fill vacancy caused by resignation.

The votes for Supervisor, was this day counted by the County Judge's and S. N. Merring, majority over J. W. Snowball, being 44.

Sundry accounts audited and allowed.

On Wednesday, C. H. Gray allowed the sum of $201 40 as tax collector for the year 1863, for money over paid by him to proper authorities.

On motion it is carried that the notice be published in the Knight's Landing NEWS, for proposals to build an addition to the County Hospital.

Sundry accounts audited and allowed.

On motion to adjourn for the term.

APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT.—The opposition Steamship Company has taken an appeal on a writ of error to the Supreme Court of the United States, from the decision against it of the passage suits in the County Court. Suits, it will be remembered, were brought by sixty-two steerage passengers, for insufficient food and accommodation, and a judgment of $200 rendered for each of the plaintiffs.—*San Francisco Bulletin.*

The Legislature.

The 15th Session of the California Legislature, closed its labors on Monday night last, and the component part of that august body have seperated and gone back to form a part of the social system whence they sprang. Their labors are matters of record and legitimate subjects of criticism. It is now the province of the people to sit in judgment upon their acts and pronounce sentence, when the ballot-box is again open to them; to doubt that, sooner or later that judgment will be just what would be to doubt man's capacity for self government, who was reared under republican institution, and however much appearances may be against us in that particular, for a few years past, yet we have an abiding faith, that, reason will again be enthroned, and the nobler impulses of man's nature take control of his actions. We cannot with the light before us accord to the late Legislature, any credit not due to its predecessors in scrupulously guarding the public finances from wastful distribution; nor has it proved itself less liable to fall into the sin of special legislation so universally condemned by the people, and most certainly no previous legislature of our State has spent more of its valuable time in fruitless discussion of buncom resolutions and subjects foreign to the business in hand. And notwithstanding the late session has been of less importance than many that have preceeded it held on until it "fulfilled the measure of its days."

Prospects of the County.

Two weeks ago the people of this and some other portions of the rural districts, were greatly discouraged because of the continued drouth, which threatened to result in an entire failure of crops of both grain and hay, and also the natural pasturage upon which subsist and fatten the beef cattle, sheep and horses that roam over the plains and hills of this country, such a failure as was then threatened was appalling to contemplate. But that good Being, who causes it to rain upon the just and the unjust, has sent his refreshing showers upon the parched earth—sparingly it is true in some places, but in copious profusion in others, and nature again smiles with the promise of "seed to the sower, and bread to the eater."

It is true that some fields of barley passed redemption, it could not with any amount of rain attain sufficient height to be cut for either grain or hay, but whilst this is the case most of the ground sowed to wheat, and which had come through the ground before the rain of Sunday last will with a few moderate rains during the month, will yield a fair crop of grain, and the pasturage that was so completely exhausted two weeks since, will, no doubt soon be quite sufficient to subsist the stock remaining to feed upon it.

DEMOCRATIC MASS MEETING.—At a mass meeting of the Democracy of Yolo county, held at Woodland, on Monday, March, 28, 1864, it was

Resolved, That the County Central Committee resign temporarily their powers into the hands of the meeting, for the purpose of taking action in regard to the State Convention.

Dr. J. S. Curtis, Chairman of the Central Committee presided, and R. W. Megowan was appointed Secretary. It was

Resolved by the meeting to elect ten delegates to said State Convention, not as delegates and alternates, but as having equal authority to consult, determine and cast the five votes of the county in the State Convention.

Whereupon, the following delegates were elected, viz: Dr. J. S. Curtis, R. C. Briggs, W. Bellsterling, J. D. Lawson, J. D. Laugenour, W. Minnis, G. E Sill, James Lillard, H. W. Merritt, and J. W. Baldwin.

Resolved, That the proceedings of this meeting be published in the Knight's Landing NEWS, Marysville *Express*, and the Democratic *Press*.

J. S. CURTIS, Chairman.
ROBT. W. MEGOWAN, Secretary.

INDUSTRIAL FAIR PROSPECTS.—The prospects for the holding of an Industrial Fair in this city during next September, under the auspices of the Mechanics' Institute, look very encouraging. On last Monday night the subscription lists for the loan of $10,000, which is needed to construct a suitable building, were opened, and last evening the Committee who had it in charge met and reported the proceedings, when it was found that $7,500 of the amount had been subscribed. It is believed by the Committee that the balance ($2,500) needed to furnish the building will be subscribed for by the close of this week, so that they can then give notice to manufacturers and others to prepare articles for exhibition.—*S. F. Bulletin*, 1st.

Letter from Reese River.

AUSTIN, March 23d 1864.

MR. EDITOR:—A great many of the good citizens of Yolo contemplate emigrating to Reese River, in the spring. To such, a brief exhibit of the present condition and future prospects of this country, may not be uninteresting, and may prevent many from sacrifising what little they have left from the drouth, in the futile effort to become suddenly rich.

This is a rich country—the bowels of the earth, contain mines of untold wealth, and the extent of it is fabulous, but there collateral influences that will present its rapid development, or the speedy realization of any considerable wealth. The very extensiveness of the country fetters its progross. It requires capital to develope and give value to silvr mines. We depend on Foreign Capital, to enable us to extract the precious ore from its bed and give a permanent valuation to our mines. The country is too extensive, and too generally rich to enable us by local influences to concentrate capital at any one given point. Quartz ledges are too numerous and easily found to imbue us with much hope of selling "feet" at anything like renumerative prices. Only those who have sufficient money to build Quartz Mills and crush their own ore, can count with anything like certainty on making money for the next year and a half.

The whole country is swarming with prospectors—men who have not a second coat to their backs, and whose only hopes are in finding a rich ledge, and selling it to some one who can work it. To such an extent has this been carried, that, Reese River stocks have become almost worthless. These poor devils must live, they cannot eat Quartz ledges, nor sell them, they must work for those who have money, from the number of them, there will be competition and consequent low wages. The immense immigration from California and the East, will swell the number of men who bring no money and must live, and thus they will have it. An extent of Territory embracing Two hundred miles in length by One hundred in width, a complete net work of rich Quartz veins, overrun by a population of forty or fifty thousand penniless adventurers whose only hope and aspiration is to sell a "few feet," and raise a "stake" to get away from the country, or back to their homes. The amount of capital that comes to this country from San Francisco or Europe, will be like a few rain drops on the face of the Ocean, and its benefits will be almost wholly to those who invest it.

Hence I advise those who think of coming to Reese River without a little surplus "rhino" to make their fortunes, to be not to hasty. If you come to mine—it takes *money* to open a silver mine. If you come to speculate—The country is full of sharpers. If you have a profession—if you are a good mechanic, well—you will make money in time, and this is as good a country as any for you, but keep cool, this is a *dismal* Ophir.

I have confidence that this is destined to prove a great and rich country, but, we have fallen under the influence of the general blight, the country is passing through a great financial crisis and we suffer our portion of the disappointments it brings. Only time, the arbiter will set us right. If what I have written enlightens the mind, or is valued by any one—well—if not—still well.

Yours, G. H. W.

GIVE HIM A TRADE.—If education is the great buckler and shield of liberty, well developed industry is equally the the buckler and shield of individual independece. As an unfailing source through life, give your son, equal with a good education, a good honest trade. Better any trade than none, though there is ample field for adoption of every inclination in this respect. Learned professions are speculative employments; may fail a man; but an honest handicraft trade seldom or never—if its possessor chooses to use it. Let him feel, too, that honest labor-craft are honorable and noble. The men of trades, the real creators of whatever is most essential to the necessities and welfare of mankind, cannot be dispensed with. They, above all others, in whatsver repute they have been held by their most fastidious fellows, must work at the ore of human progress or all is lost. But few brown-handed tradesmen think of this, or appreciate the real power and position they compass. Give your son a trade, no matter what fortune he may have or be likely to inherit. With this he can always battle with temporal want and can always be independent.

It is said that the Blackfeet Indians show symtom, of becoming troublesome. We should like to send a regiment of our blackiegs against them.

The Fence Act.

We publish the following Act which applies to this County, and will be found interesting to our many readers:—

An Act for the better Protection of the Agricultural Interests in certain Counties of this State, and the more effectual Prevention of the trespassing of Animals upon Private Property.

[APPROVED, MARCH 15, 1864.]

The People of the State of California, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Any owner or occupant of any land or possessory claim finding any horse, mare, mule, jack, jenny, or horned cattle, or any number of such animals, upon such land or possessory claim doing damage, whether the same be enclosed by a lawful fence or not, may take up and safely keep such animals at the expense of the owner for ten days.

SEC. 2. When the owner or owners of such above described animals are known they shall be forthwith notified, if residing in or near the township, of the detention, and the reason thereof; otherwise, written notices containing a description of the animals, including their marks and brands, and stating the cause of detention, shall immediately be posted conspicuously in at least two of the most public places in the township. At the expiration of ten days, if the animals have not been applied for, or sooner if they have been applied for, and the parties cannot agree upon the amount of damages and compensation, the taker up, when the damages and compensation claimed shall be no less than three hundred dollars, shall make a complaint to a Justice of the Peace of the township, setting forth the facts, and stating the amount he claims against said animals.

SEC. 3. When the owner is known, and is with the jurisdiction of the Court, the suit shall be against the owner; in all other cases, the suit shall be against the property *in rem*. When against the owner, the summons shall be served and returned as in other actions; when against the property, it shall be returnable not less than ten days after the posting, as herein after provided. The service of the summons shall be made by the officer by posting a copy of the summons conspicuously on the outside of the outer door of the Court room of the Justice issuing the same, not less than ten days before the return day thereof; and the return of the officer certifying such posting shall be evidence of a sufficient service thereof. If judgment be in favor of the plaintiff, the property may be levied upon and sold, as other personal property seized on execution, the Constable giving a bill of sale to the purchasers, describing the animal or animals sold, the price paid therefor, and stating that it or they were seized and sold by authority of this Act. Any overplus of the proceeds of such sale, after satisfying the judgment, costs, and accruing costs, shall be paid by the Justice to the owner of the property, if demanded within three months from the date of sale; if not demanded within that time, it shall be paid into the Treasury of the county for School purposes.

SEC. 4 It shall be the duty of any Constable, except City Constables, at the request of the person or persons damaged, to seize and take possession of any animal named in the first section of this Act, and for all services performed in taking possession of and keeping such animal or animals, he shall be entitled to the same fees and charges as are allowed therefor by this Act. When any animal seized under this Act shall be brought to or placed in the custody of the Constable of the township wherein the seizure was made, it shall be his duty to receive and keep it until disposed of as herein provided; and in such case he shall be entitled to fees for seizing, and also to the compensation for taking care of and keeping said animal that the person damaged would be entitled to. The provisions of section four of this Act shall not apply to Solano County.

SEC. 5. When any animal seized under this Act is believed to be worth forty dollars or more, the Justice shall, in addition to the notice of sale hereinbefore provided for, publish, at least ten days before the sale, in a newspaper of the county, if one is published therein, a notice of the proposed sale, with a description of the animal, the cost of which shall be allowed in addition to the fees and charges hereinbefore allowed, and if the notice be so made, this sum shall be paid whether the animal be redeemed or sold.

SEC. 6. Any owner of any animal which shall have been seized under the provisions of this Act may, at any time previous to the sale, demand and shall be entitled to the possession of such animal, upon making satisfactory proof of ownership and paying the fees, charges, and damages; and after the sale, if the animal be considered of a value equal to forty dollars or more, may at any time within three months redeem said animal, by producing satisfactory proof of his right thereto, and paying the purchaser the amount of purchase money, together with the necessary expenses incurred by said purchaser in keeping said animals.

SEC. 7. The Justice shall keep a book which shall be open to public inspection, and make a record therein of all sales made by his order under this Act, a description of the animals sold, the price paid, the name of the purchaser, amount of fees and charges, and the amount of surplus money, if any, arising from each sale; and if such surplus money shall be received by any owner of any animal, he shall receipt for it upon the margin opposite such record. The Justice shall, without fee, give this book over to his successor in office, and also any surplus money in his hands, arising from any sale made by authority of this Act, and a receipt of his successor shall be a legal discharge of the retiring Justice for all such sums so paid.

SEC. 8. This Act shall apply only to the Counties of Sacramento, Solano, Marin, Butte, Yolo; and, further *provided*, that the portion of Sacramento County lying south of the Cosumnes River shall be except from the provisions of this Act; *provided*, this Act shall not apply to that portion of Sacramento County lying north of the American River and east of the Marysville Road.

CHANGED HANDS.—The Red Bluff *Independent* says:—We have been reliably informed that the fine flour mill on the Tehama Ranch has been sold for $12,000. W. P. McCrary, of the Phœnix Mill, Sacramento, is the purchaser. We are somewhat astonished at the depreciation of this property, as it is only two years old, and cost over $50,000.

BIRTH.

At Cacheville, March 27th, the wife of Frank Glascock, of a daughter.

MARRIED.

At Knight's Landing, April 2nd, J. F. DIXWIDDIE, to FLORA VIRGINIA VAUGHAN, of Sutter County.

SPECIAL NOTICES

Sweet's Infallible Liniment.

Is truly a "friend in need," which every family should have at hand. For all external accidents and injuries it will relieve pain more speedily than any preparation in the known world, and its soothing and healing properties are indeed wonderful. It will relieve the worst case of Nervous Headache in five minutes, and *never* fails.

It will also *cure* Rheumatism rapidly, and restore the stiffened joints of age to youthful suppleness and vigor. One trial will convince the most skeptical. Prepared from the recipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, and for sale by

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
feb20-1m *Sole Agents, San Francisco.*

Strengthen the System.

The best means of imparting vigor to the broken down frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.

Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wasted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN
feb20-1m *Sole Agents, San Francisco.*

SOOTHING AND BRACING.—There is no preparation in existence which has such a soothing effect in cases of nervous excitement as

Dr. HOSTETTERS STOMACH BITTERS,

Although the fame of this renowned invigorant rests mainly on its astonishing cures of Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, and intestinal disorders, it is equally efficacious in nervous complaints. Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility and all peculiar disturbances and derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and lightens the depressed mental powers as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any unpleasant reaction.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
n21-1m *Sole Agents San Francisco.*

GROCERIES. GROCERIES. GROCERIES.
NAILS, &C.,
At Knight's Landing,

Will be sold

CHEAP FOR CASH,

And all kinds of Country Produce taken in Exchange.

THE undersigned, having made arrangements with large Importing Houses in San Francisco and Sacramento, is now prepared to sell all kinds of

Groceries,
Nails, Oils,
Paint,
Potatoes,
Downer's Kerosene Oil,
Cigars, Tobacco,
ETC., ETC., ETC.

S. W. RAVELEY,
FRONT STREET,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

Kerosine Oil.—The best quality of Kerosine Oil can be had cheaper at RAVELEY'S
Than any other place.

10,000 Lbs. Bodega Potatoes for sale cheap at RAVELEY'S.

Fish's Infallible HAIR RESTORATIVE,
For sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

Central Pacific Railroad Act.

The following is an authentic copy of this Act as approved by the Governor April 4th:

AN ACT to aid the construction of the Central Pacific Railroad and to secure the use of the same to this State for military and other purposes, and other matters relating thereto.

WHEREAS, war now exists and is in immediate & vigorous prosecution between the Government of the United States and certain States which have revolted against its authority; and whereas, the Congress of the United States has, for military and other purposes, granted aid for the construction of the Central Pacific Railroad, which aid is insufficient to complete the work as speedily as is necessary; and whereas, it is important, in view of the present state of war and the further [future] danger thereof, that the said railroad be constructed as soon as possible to repel invasion, suppress insurrection and defend the State against its enemies, therefore the people of the State of California, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. The Central Pacific Railroad Company of California a corporation duly organized under the laws of this State for the construction of a railroad from the city of Sacramento to the eastern boundary line of this State and one of the railroad companies to which said Congressional aid has been extended, is hereby authorized and empowered to execute and issue at any time hereafter the bonds of said company in sums of one thousand dollars each, bearing interest at a rate not exceeding seven per cent. per annum, commencing on the first day of July, 1864, and payable on the first day of January 1865, and on the first days of July and January of each year thereafter the interest on the first fifteen hundred of said bonds, numbering from one to fifteen hundred, inclusive, to be made payable at the State treasury, and on the remainder of said bonds to be made payable at such place or places, and in such manner as said company may deem proper—said bonds to be executed and issued to an amount not exceeding twelve million of dollars, payable not exceeding twenty years from the first day of January 1865, and said bonds to be secured by one or more mortgages on the railroad, rolling stock, buildings, machinery, fixtures, and corporate franchises of said company—the principal and interest of said bonds to be payable in United States gold coin; provided, that said bonds shall contain an express condition that the counties of Placer, Sacramento, and the city and county of San Francisco shall be exempt from all liability as stockholders for the payment of the principal or interest upon all of said bonds over and above the stock of said counties heretofore subscribed to the capital stock of said company.

SEC. 2. To expedite the construction of said railroad, for the reasons set forth in the preamble to this Act, there shall be levied and collected in the year 1864, and annually thereafter, until the expiration of the time for the payment of said bonds, in the same manner as other State revenue is or may be collected, a tax of eight cents on each one hundred dollars of the taxable property of the State in addition to other taxes, the same to be paid in the gold and silver coin of the United States; and the moneys to be derived from such tax shall be, and is hereby, appropriated and set aside to constitute a special fund to be known as the Pacific Railroad Fund, out of which fund the coupons for interest on said fifteen hundred bonds, hereinbefore described, shall be paid as they may fall due and be presented for payment from time to time for said period of twenty years; and on payment thereof, said coupons shall be taken up and canceled by the State Treasurer; and if at any time there should not be a sufficient sum of money in said fund to pay said interest when due, then an amount sufficient to make up such deficiency shall be taken from the General Fund for that purpose, or the State Treasurer shall make such other contracts and arrangements as may be necessary to make up such deficiency; and whenever on the first day of July of any year there shall remain a surplus in said fund, after the payment of the interest on said bonds, as hereinbefore provided, such surplus shall be paid into the General Fund.

SEC 3. A full and particular account and record shall be kept by the State Treasurer of said Pacific Railroad Fund and the moneys collected in accordance with the provisions of this Act, open at all times to the inspection of the Governor and Controller and of any Committee appointed by the Legislature or either branch thereof.

SEC. 4. The said grant to said company is made upon the express condition and consideration that said company shall and do, at all times when required, from and after the passage of this Act, transport and convey over their said railroad all public messengers, convicts going to the State Prison, lunatics going to the State Insane Asylum, materials for the construction of the State Capitol building, articles intended for public exhibition at the Fairs of the State Agricultural Society; and in case of war, invasion or insurrection, as well as at all other times, also transport and convey over their said railroad all troops and munitions of war belonging to the State of California, free of charge, and without any other compensation than as herein provided; and shall also construct and equip in running order, at the rate of not less than twenty consecutive miles of said railroad each year hereafter, including that portion of said railroad now partially completed, until the same is fully completed and equipped, and shall also within ninety days from the passage of this Act file in the office of the Secretary of State a contract or agreement, duly signed by the President and Secretary of said company, and sealed with the corporate seal thereof, therein and thereby agreeing to faithfully do and perform and fully comply, on the part of said company, with all the terms and conditions set forth in this section, and therein, also releasing all claim to the warrants provided to be issued by the Act entitled "An Act to aid the construction of the Central Pacific Railroad in the State of California, and other matters relating thereto," approved April 25, 1863—upon the filing of which agreement and release the said Act shall be repealed; and also agreeing therein that said company shall within ninety days after the receipt of a patent therefor from the United Srates, execute, acknowledge and deliver to the State of California a deed in fee simple for the conveyance of the south half of Section 19, in township 11 north, of range 7 east, Mount Diablo meridian, situated in Placer county, on said railroad, and about twenty-two miles from Sacramento, with all the granite and granite quartz thereon excepting and reserving therefrom, however, a tract or strip of land four hundred feet wide, and running across said half section, each one-half thereof lying on each side of the line running along the center of the main railroad track of said company; and in case said company shall fail and refuse to do and perform the said conditions and the said agreement on their part, the said company shall be liable to repay to the State the amount which shall have been paid by the State under this Act.

SEC. 5. The several sums of money necessary for the payment required to be made under the provisions of this Act are hereby appropriated from the said funds and from the State treasury for said several purposes. and the State Treasurer is hereby directed to pay the same as provided by this Act; and this Act and the appropriations under the same shall not be subject to the provisions of an Act entitled "An Act to create a Board of Examiners, to define their powers and duties, and to impose certain duties upon the Controller and Treasurer," approved April 21, 1858.

SEC. 6. The Act entitled "An Act to aid the construction of the Central Pacific Railroad in the State of California, and other matters relating tereto," approved April 25, 1863, is hereby repealed.

SEC. 7. This Act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

Masonic Societies.

GRAFTON LODGE, No. 141.
Hall at Knight's Landing. Stated meetings Saturday evening, on or after the full moon.
J. W. BALDWIN, W. M.
J. W. SNOWBALL, Sec'y.

YOLO LODGE, No. 81.
Hall at Cacheville. Stated meetings—Saturday evening on or before the full moon.
A. H. WILLARD, W. M.
D. SCHINDLER, Sec'y.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 156.
Hall at Woodland. Stated meeting—Saturday evening, after the full moon.
ISAAC DAVIS, W. M.
F. S. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Odd Fellows Societies.

WOODLAND LODGE, NO. 111.
Hall at Woodland, I. O. of O. F. Meets every Saturday night at 7½ o'clock, at ODD FELLOWS Hall, College Building, Woodland,
J. W. TILLEY, N. G.
C. W. LEWIS, Sec'y.

Military Companies.

UNION CAVALRY.
Meets at Buckeye. Regular Drill days. First Saturday in every month.
J. EDGAR, Capt.

WASHINGTON GUARDS.
Meets at Washington. Regular Drill meetings, every Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at Armory.
AMOS MATTHEWS, Capt.

WOODLAND GUARDS.
Meets on the 1st Monday in every month, at the Court House, in Woodland. Regular drill days last Saturday in every month.
C. W. LEWIS, Captain.

Good Templers' Societies.

COLD WATER LODGE, No. 50.
Meets every Tuesday evening, at Union Hall, Knight's Landing.
ROBT. ROBERTS, W. C.
J. R. BEANE. Sec'y.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 46.
Hall at Woodland, Meets every Thursday evening.
J. R. JACKSON, W. C.
Miss. M. F. Fike, Sec.

OCCIDENTAL LODGE, No. 73.
Hall at Woodland, I. O. of G. T. Meets every Tuesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in the Masonic Hall, Woodland.
C. F. REDDING, W. C. T.
W. L. TODD, Sec'y.

PIONEER
BLACKSMITH AND WAGON MAKING SHOP,
Knight's Landing.

THE undersigned begs leave to inform the public that he is now prepared to do all kinds of

Blacksmithing, Wagon Making, And Repairing, HORSE AND MULE SHOEING,

ETC, ETC.,

And pledges himself to those who patronize him that all work will be done efficiently, at short notice and moderate prices, as his facilities for buying stock places him beyond the reach of LOCAL COMPETITION.

MATTHEW COOKE.

N.B. New Wagons on hand for Sale.

Knight's Landing, Dec. 4, 1863. feb27-3m

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

MASON & HAMLIN'S CABINET ORGANS.

CONGRATULATE you on the introduction of a new musical instrument, long wanted, and sure to find its way into every household of taste and refinement.
L. M. GOTTSCHALK.

AS compared with melodeons, harmoniums, &c., the Cabinet Organ is certainly superior in quality and volume of tone, while its power of expression can hardly be too highly praised.
WILLIAM MASON.

BEST of their class of which we have any knowledge.
MORE THAN 200 EMINENT ORGANISTS.

IN every respect far superior to anything of the kind I have ever seen, whether in Europe or America.
GEO. WASHBURN MORGAN.

NEXT to a church organ, and that a good sized one, the best instrument with which we are acquainted to accompany church song. *New York Musical Review.*

EXCEEDS in my estimation every other instrument of this general class.
THOMAS HASTINGS.

THE favorable testimony of nearly every organist or pianoist of note in this country, together with that of certain distinguished foreign authorities, has forestalled our appreciative comments upon the excellence and value of these carefully made instruments.
New York World.

ONCE hearing them will satisfy the most skeptical that they are just what the church has been waiting for.
New York Observer.

REALLY very effective and beautiful instruments.
LOWELL MASON.

GRAND accompaniment when the congregation sing.
IRENÆUS.

A VERY efficient church organ, brought within a small compass; not easy to get out of order, and sold at a low price.
New York Examiner.

NEVER seen anything of the kind which interested me so much.
GEORGE F. ROOT.

SURPASSES anything in this line I have seen, whether French or American.

☞ In plain or elegant cases, with one to twelve stops Prices $85 to $500 each.

A. KOHLER, San Francisco.
Wholesale and Retail Agent.
Orders promptly attended to.
mar 5-3m

C. H. KREBS,
(Late Fredericks & Krebs.)
No. 183 J Street, Sacramento,
Would hereby inform his former customers and the public in general that he has again a complete stock of
PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS Varneshes, Wall Paper, Artists' Materials, Etc., etc.
Also, a superior stock of
COAL OIL LAMPS.
All of which I offer at San Francisco rates.
The cheapest place to buy
Kerosene or Coal Oil.
A call is solicited.
C. H. KREBS,
188 J. STREET, between 6th and 7th,
feb20-3m SACRAMENTO.

1863 AND 1864.
HATS! CAPS! HATS!
JUST RECEIVED, FROM
Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT,
HATTER
A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of
SOFT AND SILK HATS,
ALL OF WHICH WILL BE
Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.
CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,
IN LARGE QUANTITIES.
SILK HATS,
Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.
LADIES! LADIES! LADIES!
NOTICE! NOTICE!!
LAMOTT,
HATTER AND FURRIER,
Corner of J and Second streets, Sacramento,
Has just received the Largest and
The Best Assortment of FURS
To be found in the State
Of all the
DIFFERENT QUALITIES now in FASHION.
Also, on hand,
Fur Gloves, Fur Collars, and Buffalo Overshoes,
For Gents and Ladies, adapted to those traveling over the mountains. On hand
A Fine Lot of BUGGY ROBES.
All of which are guaranteed as represented.
Being a Practical Furrier, he knows what he is selling.
In purchasing Furs, beware of whom you buy.
Furs Repaired and Relined
At short notice.
LAMOTT,
37 J Street, near corner 2d.
d12-tf **Sacramento.**

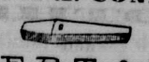
5,000 Lbs. Fine Onions—For sale cheap at
RAVELEYS'.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

FIRST PREMIUM NURSERY, FOR 1863-64.
☞ 600,000 ☜
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES AND PLANTS,
Evergreens, Shrubs, Roses, &c.,
Comprising a general assortment of all kinds of
NURSERY ARTICLES
For Sale at
LOW PRICES,
At the
WASHINGTON NURSERY,
Opposite the City of Sacramento.

AGENTS:
GRAVES & WILLIAMS.....San Francisco
JAS. CONDON Sacramento
H. S. TAYLOR.....Marysville
O. L. REED Folsom
S. N. CALVIN Iowa Hill
C. F. REED, ...Knight's Landing
S. M. JAMISON Yankee Jim's
Dr. S. R. MILLER.....Fiddletown
ISAAC TRIPP.....Jackson
WM. S. EMERY Woodland
W. W. MARKHAM, ...Tehama County

C. W. REED, Proprietor.
Address, by Mail or Express, *Sacramento City, California.* Jan23-tf

JOSEPH A. CONBOIE,

UNDERTAKER,
108 J St., bet. Fourth & Fifth,
SACRAMENTO.
Everything requisite for Funerals furnished on the most Reasonable Terms.
N. B.—Orders from the Country promptly attended to. jan16-3m

LAND TO LET OR FOR SALE!
In Different Tracts.
STOCK TAKEN ON PASTURE.
Blacksmith & Wagon Maker's Shop, with Tools, To Let.
A FINE VINEYARD & ORCHARD TO LET.
Inquire of
GRIM & HOVEY; or GREEN & TRAINOR,
At Empire Market, K St.; or on the Premises.

JEROME C. DAVIS,
Putah Creek, Yolo County.
The undersigned offers for Sale on the same Premises, the following
PERSONAL PROPERTY!
7 Gang Plows, 8 Single Plows, 6 Harrows, 3 Doubletrees, 4 pair Stretchers, 5 pair Lead Bars, Two-fifth Chains, 5 Truck Wagons, 1 Grain Header, 6 pair Wagon Harnesses, 1 mowing machine, 1 sowing machine, a circular wood saw, 1 large three-cornered harrow, together with other Farming Implements too numerous to mention.
The large black American Jack, "*Black Warrior.*"
Twenty American and half-breed brood Mares, with foal by "Black Warrior." Eleven of the mares have mule colts by "Black Warrior." Five of the mares have horse colts by the American horse "Gray Eagle."
The undersigned have also a Blacksmith Shop, with a complete set of tools, on J. C. Davis' Ranch, to rent. For particulars, inquire at EMPIRE MARKET, K street, between Front and 2d, or at the Ranch.
GREEN & TRAINOR.
Jan 23-tf

LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,
R. P. GLASS
WOULD respectfully inform the public that he has purchased the well known Livery and Sale Stable from Adams & Glasscock, at Woodland, and he is prepared to carry on the business as usual. He has always on hand good Saddle and Buggy Horses.
Feed for sale in any quantity.
R. P. GLASS,
Jan23-tf *Woodland.*

THE THOROUGH-BRED JACK BLACK SAM.
WILL stand the ensuing season for Mares, from the 1st of March to the 1st of June, 1864, at G. F. Gushaw's Ranch, 6 miles west of Knight's Landing, on the Colusa Road.
DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE.
Black Sam is a beautiful Black Jack, of the improved thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by General Pendleton, of Bourbon county, Kentucky. Black Sam was sired by the celebrated imported Jack, "Clay Compromise;" dam, Black Warrior.
TERMS.
For the season, $20; to be paid at the close of the season, in gold or silver coin.—Great care will be taken to prevent accidents, but the proprietor will not be responsible for any that may happen.
Good pasturage at reasonable rates.
feb27-3m G. F. GUSHAW.

The Fine Thorough-Bred
JACK,
GRAY TOM,
WILL stand for the Season, from 15th of MARCH, to the 1st of JULY, 1864, at W. W. HANNUM'S RANCH, 9 miles from Knight's Landing, and 3½ from Cacheville.
Description and Pedigree.
GRAY TOM is a beautiful iron gray Jack. he is 14 hands 3 inches high, of the improved fine thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by B. F. Hill, of Kentucky. Gray Tom was sired by Black Mammoth, he by Mosingo, he by imported Mammoth. Dam Tip Canew, and she out of Eulisus.
Terms.
$15 00 the Season, if paid before the 1st of July—if after, $20 00. $25 00 to insure.—Payable in gold coin.
Good pasturage can be had at reasonable rates. Not liable for accidents.
mar12 W. W. HANNUM.

Notice to Wool Growers.—Just received, a fine lot of Wool SACKS and TWINE, at *RAVELEY'S.*

Cigars and Tobacco,
A Fine assortment for sale at
Raveley's.

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.
THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties.
Invigorate the System.
Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutricious blood, and nutricious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digenstion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?
Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters
Will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, giving tone to the animal juices which lissolve the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and brings the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.
Strengthen the System.
The best means of imparting vigor to the brokendown frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in
Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.
Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wanted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.
A Word to the Aged.
In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by some vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We tender to the aged
Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters
As an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effects. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, and acts like a charm upon the spirits.
For Females.
Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility, and all peculiar disturbances & derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and enlightens the oppressed mental powers, as well as stregthens the body, and its use is never followed by any reaction.
Beware of Counterfeits. Purchase only of reliable dealers, Sold everywhere.
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents, **401** and **403** *Battery street, corner of Clay, San Francisco.*

Dr. Guysott's Improved
EXTRACT OF
Yellow Dock and Sarsaparill
Will Cure without Fail.
Scrofula or King's Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Eruptions of the skin, Erysipelas, Chronic Sore Eyes, Ringworm or Tetter, Scald Head, Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Old Sores and Ulcers, Salt Rhrum, Diseases of the Kidneys, Loss of Appetite, Disease arising from the use of Mercury, Pain in the Side and Shoulder, General Debility, Dropsy, Jaundice Lumbago, &c.
Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla put up in the largest sized bottles, contains more of the Honduras Sarsaparilla than any other preparation extant, which is combined with the extract of Yellow Dock, the extract of Wild Cherry and the Balsam of Fir, thus making the remedy more thoroughly efficient that any other Sarsaparilla before the public. At the same time it is perfectly free from ALL mineral poisons, whish can not be said of any other of the Sarsaparilla compounds. The Invalid should beware of poisons. Mercury, Iron, Quinine, Potash, Iodine, Sulphur, Arsenic, and many other mineral and metalic poisons enter into and form the active basis of most of the sarsaparilla and panaceas of the day. Guysott's Compound Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla does not contain a particle of the substances; as any one can ascertain by applying the necessary tests.
These poisons may occasionally remove disease, but they so vitiate the blood and impregnate the whole system with their baneful effects, that the first cold or the first attack of disease, prostrates the patient's strength and subjects him or her to the most excruciating torture, and renders another cure almost impossible and hopeless. Let all poisonous sarsaparilla preparations alone, and use *Guysott's Improved Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla*, which is thoroughly efficacious, perfectly harmless and purely vegetable. All kinds of diseases yield to its genial influence.
Caution.—Beware of counterfeits. All genuine Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla has the name of JOHN D. PARK, Present Proprietor, Cincinnati, O., on the label.
Remember this fact when buying, all without the name of "JOHN D. PARK, Cincinnati Ohio," on the label are *counterfeit.*
Sold by all Druggists.
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
sole Agents for Pacific Coast,
San Francisco.

TARRANT'S
Effervescent Seltzer Aperient!!
THE BEST
Bilious and Dyspeptic Remedy!!
The most Efficacious and Agreeable Saline Aperient,
FOR ALL
Bilious and Febrile Diseases, Costiveness, sick Headache, Nausea, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Acidity of the stomach, Torpidity of the Liver, Gout, Rheumatic Affections, Gravel, Piles, and all Complaints where a gentle Aperient or Purgative is required.
It is in the form of a powder, carefully put up in bottles, to keep in any climate, and merely requires water poured upon it, to produce a delightful effervescent beverage.
Manufactured only by Tarrant & Co., New York
For sale by druggists generally.
Tarrant's Cordial Elixir of Turkey Rhubarb.—This beautiful preparation from the TRUE TURKEY RHUBARB has the approval and sanction of many of our best physicians as a valuable and favorite **Family Medicine**, and it is preferable to any other form in which Rhubarb is administered, either for adults or children, it being combined in a manner to make it at once palatable to the taste and efficient in operation.
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,
401 and **403** *Battery street, corner of Clay,*
may2-1y San Francisco.

THE

Knight's Landing News.

I THINK SHE LOVES ME NOT.

—o—

Depart, do love—depart,
And forbear to mock me now;
There's a canker at my heart,
And a sorrow on my brow;
There's agony—there's pain,
And a bitternesr of let,
Goading in my aching brain,
For I think she loves me not.

Her looks are sweet, I know,
And her words are ever kind;
While her sunny blue eyes glow,
Gentle mirrors of her mind,
But on me they have not shone
As impassione'd as I thought,
So my dearest hopes are gone,
For I think she loves me not.

There *was* a time—yes, once
She was ministrant of bliss,
When her spirit's sweet response
Was imparted with a kiss;
But those happy times have fled,
And by one it seems forgot;
O, would that I were dead!
For I think she loves me not.

What I seek she still denies,
Or apathy demurs;
To no note of mine replies,
Tho' she knows I'd treasure hers
True—she smiles and bids me stay—
But, ah! wherefore? or for what?
Is't to show me day by day,
That she surely loves me not.

Henceforth I will not let,
Nor lip, nor look confess—
The dept of my regret,
Or the weight of my distress.
How bottless to complain,
Long experience now has taught!
So I shall not sue again,
For I think she loves me not.

"PAT, where is the whisky I gave you to clean the window with?"

"Och, master, I just drank it, and I thought if I breathed on the glass it would be all the same.'

A NEGRO girl entered a variety store, asked for some "flibberty flap, Sabberday coolers." The Ethiopian damsel wanted a fan.

THERE were 600,000 pairs of shoes manufactured in Auburn, Me., last year, giving employment to 1,500 persons.

A WIT once asked a peasant what part he played in the drama of life? "I mind my own business," was the reply.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—3rd Monday in March; July and November.

County Court—1st Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

Probate Court—2nd Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

County Officers.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.

Senator—Hon. J. T. Hall, Yolo.

Assemblyman—Hon. J. B. Hartsough, Cacheville.

CCUNTY OFFICERS.

County Judge.....James A. Hutton
District Attorney.....H. G. Burnett
County Clerk.....L. C. Brownell
Sheriff.....Charles H. Gray
Treasurer.....G. A. Fabricius
Surveyor.....Amos Mathews
Coroner.....A. Sprague
Public Administrator.....Wm S Emery
Supt. Schools.....Henry Gaddis

Supervisors.—1st District—George W. Bell, Washington. 2d District—George W. Scott, Buckeye. 3d District—Vacant.

Assessors—1st, R Parker; 2d, J. P. Bullock: 3d, A J Hall, Woodland; 4th, A W Wade, Buckeye.

Masonic Societies.

GRAFTON LODGE, No. 141.

Hall at Knight's Landing. Stated meetings Saturday evening, on or after the full moon.

J. W. BALDWIN, W. M.
J. W. SNOWBALL, Sec'y.

YOLO LODGE, No. 81.

Hall at Cacheville. Stated meetings—Saturday evening, on or before the full moon.

A. H. WILLARD, W. M.
D. SCHINDLER, Sec'y.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 156.

Hall at Woodland. Stated meeting—Saturday evening, after the full moon.

ISAAC DAVIS, W. M.
F. S. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Good Templers' Societies.

COLD WATER LODGE, No. 50.

Meets every Tuesday evening, at Union Hall, Knight's Landing.

ROBT. ROBERTS, W. C.
J. R. BEANE. Sec'y.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 46.

Hall at Woodland, Meets every Thursday evening. J. R. JACKSON, W. C.
Mrs. M. F. Fike, Sec.

Military Companies.

WOODLAND GUARDS.

Meets on the 1st Monday in every month, at the Court House, in Woodland. Regular drill days last Saturday in every month.

C. W. LEWIS, Captain.

Notice to Wool Growers.—Just received, a fine lot of Wool SACKS and TWINE, at *RAVELEY'S.*

Cigars and Tobacco,

A Fine assortment for sale at
Raveley's.

1864. **AMERICAN** 1864.

SEED STORE.

I AM NOW RECEIVING AND WILL CONtinue to do so by Express, during the season, one of the

LARGEST AND CHOICEST COLLECTIONS OF

SEEDS

To be found in this State; all of the

Growth of 1863, and Guaranteed True,

Raised by the most reliable Seed Growers

Dealers and others supplied at the LOWEST RATES.

Catalogues furnished on application.

W. R. STRONG,
No. 206 J Street,
Jan16-3m SACRAMENTO.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.

624 Clay street, San Francisco.

THE ONLY

CLOTHING HOUSE

IN THE STATE,

WHERE A

FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK

OF—

GENTS' AND BOYS'

CLOTHING

and

FURNISHING GOODS

MAY BE FOUND AT

Prices to suit the Times.

624 CLAY STREET.

SAN FRANCISCO.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.
ag22-tf



CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysopolis and Yosemite,

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer *Chrysopolis*, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Steamer *Yosemite*, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Change of day or RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamer of the California Steam Navigation Company will make ONE trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving SACRAMENTO

Every Saturday, at 7 o'clock, a.m.

And RED BLUFF

Every Tuesday Morning.

A. REDINGTON, } Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. june6-t

SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS!

Just received by last Steamer direct from New York, a large assortment of

Garden Seeds of all Linds,

ALSO,

CLOVER SEED, RAPE SEED
GRASS SEED, COTTON SEED,
HEMP SEED, TOBACCO SEED,
FLAX SEED, ETC., ETC.

Please call and examine Catalogue of Seeds.

I feel satisfied that my prices will suit any and all, as I am offering

Fresh Seeds at Lower Rates than Ever.

GEORGE L. SUYDAM,
No. 220 J. Street, bet. Seventh and Eighth.
Jan16-3m

DON'T FORGET!

THAT

G. K. VAN HEUSEN



Is Still at His Old Stand,



204 J STREET, BET. 7TH AND 8TH,

And Furniture and Bedding, Crockery and Glassware, and other articles, at Wholesale or Retail,

As Cheap as any other House in Town.

N. B.—Highest price paid for Second-Hand Furniture.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished, by
Jan16-3m G. K. VAN HEUSEN.

H. T. HOLMES,

MANUFACTURER OF

Auburn, Alabaster, & Cave Valley Lime AND MARBLE DUST.

IMPORTER OF

Plaster, Cement, Hair, Lath, Nails, etc.,

SIXTH STREET, BET. K AND L,

SACRAMENTO.

Jan23-3m

Lamps—Of all descriptions can be found at RLVELEY'S.

COMIC and Sentimental Song Books, for sale at Raveley'.s

Oysters and Sardines,

OF the finest quality, for sale at
Raveley's.

NEW GOODS!!

NEW FIRM.

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee,
Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon,
Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

Spades, Shovels,
Nails, Files, Axes,
Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING

Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS.

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞Don't forget the place,
FREEMAN & BARBER.
nov8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.

DEALERS IN

IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss

TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,

The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK

HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,

A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.

93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,
july5-tf **SACRAMENTO.**

B. KOZMINSKY. . . G. W. LOCKE. . . S. LEVENSON.

B. KOZMINSKY & CO,

SUCCESSORS TO H GOODKIND & CO.,

No. 166 J St., Sacramento,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

HAVANA AND DOMESTIC

CIGARS, TOBACCO,

Brier Wood,
Turkish,
French and MEERSHAUM PIPES,
CARDS, MATCHES, SNUFF,
Smoking and Fine-Cut Tobacco,
CIGARITOS, ETC., ETC.

ALSO,

DRIED FRUITS,

And a full assortment of

NUTS!

Particular attention given to Country Orders.

Jan23-tf

NOTICE TO PERSONS

VISITING

THE CITY!

Headquarters for Boys' Clothing.

ALL Strangers visiting the city are particularly invited to call on

R. T. BROWN & CO.

CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,

SACRAMENTO.

And examine their Extensive Stock of

GENTS' and BOYS'

Fashionable Clothing

—AND—

FURNISHING GOODS,

Comprising every conceivable Style, and adapted to the Wants of All and at

Very reasonable Prices.

We are receiving by every steamer immense additions to our stock.

R. T. BROWN & CO.,
Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.
d12-tf

F. H. HAMMER,

COMMISSION MERCHANT.

DEALER IN

Flour, Grain and Produce.

Consignments solicited, CASH advanced on HIDES and WOOL shipped through me to San Francisco.

Sacramento—Corner 5th & K streets.
n21-tf F. H. HAMMER.

CASH PAID FOR

HIDES

By S. W. RAVELEY,
Knight's Landing.

Washing Machines.

OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

Fish's Infallible

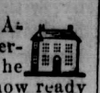
HAIR RESTORATIVE,

For sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

HOTELS.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.



THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEAsure in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL.

Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

LICK HOUSE,

ALSTROM & CO.--The undersigned, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House. Our friends and the public can rest assured that we shall leave nothing undone to merit their patronage.

It is conceded that the Lick House, has far superior advantages over all other hotels in California.

The house being but three stores high, the rooms are easy of accsss, well lighted, and contain all the modern improvements; the staircase and halls are wide, spacious and airy.

The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged, and we are certain of being able to give complete satisfaction in the Dining-hall department.

The Office will be under the superintendence of Mr. FRANK J. LAWLOR, late of the St. Nicholas, New York.

S. ALSTROM,
G. S. JOHNSON,
J. M. LAWLOR.

San Francisco, Cal., April, 1863. ap25-tf

TOLL'S HOTEL,

COR. K & SEVENTH ST., SACRAMENTO,

SCHOONMAKER & SMITH, Prop'rs.

This Fire Proof Hotel

HAS BEEN

Newly Furnished Throughout.

And presents superior accomodations to the traveling public.

An Omnibus always in attendasce at the Cars and Boats to convey passengers to and from the Hotel, free of charge.

OPEN ALL NIGHT.

n14-3m

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,

(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)

DENTSCHES CASTHANS,

I street, between Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER,.....Proprietor

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.

Board per week, $4 50; with Lodgings, $5 50
Meals, 37½ cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.
jan24-3m

E. & C. CRUHLER.

COLUMBUS BREWERY,

Corner of C and 16th streets,

Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhler's Saloon,

Sixth street, between J and K streets.

☞Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

NEWS DEALERS

AND BOOKSELLERS.

READ AND REMEMBER!

THAT I have baoken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the

Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents,

Of which I have a large and well assorted stock of the latest Publications, by the Best Autors, just arrived.

JOHN STRATMAN,

Wholesale News Dealer,

Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

I sell at Prices that defy Competition.

I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints. Medals, Melaniotypes, etc. I have unequaled facilities and guarantee dealers the closest attention and accustomed liberality. I say it with pride, that I have country customers who have been dealing with me for the last six years.

Send for my Price List and give me a trial.

JOHN STRATMAN,
N. E. corner Washington & Sansome streets,
ap25-tf *San Francisco.*

NEW LAMP AND COAL OIL STORE.

W. JACKSON,

No. 170 J St., Sacramento.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

COAL OIL LAMPS AND LAMP STOCK.

DOWNERS' and all the BEST BRANDS

—OF—

Coal; Lard, Sperm & Neatsfoot Oil,

Alchohol, Camphene, Burning Fluid,

WINDOW GLASS, WHITE LEAD, &c.

No. 170 J. STREET,
Jan16-3m Between Sixth and Seventh.

BAKER & HAMILTON.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Farming Implements & Machines,

J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 1D

Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing, machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hose, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine has been very thoroughly tested. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade.

...ALSO...

Field, Grass, Herb, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.
nov22-3m

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL

GREAT INDUCEMENTS

TO

EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or rentors, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of $3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premices to JEROME C. DAVIS,
Putah Creek

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!

CALIFORNIA MARBLE.

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapest.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

K street, between 5th and 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

A. AITKIN & CO.

☞Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan24-tf

W. J. PRATHER,



DENTIST.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, osteoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most aproved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obsturators inserted.

Office at Woodland, Yolo County.

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

Address Woodland Post Office, Yolo Co.

N. B.—All work done will be warranted.
aug24-tf

GEO. W. STEWART,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant,

AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN

Etc., etc., etc.

No. 45 Front street, between J and K,

SACRAMENTO.

☞Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers.
jan24-3m

SEWING MACHINES

For sale at Raveley's

School Books,

OF every description for sale at
Raveley's.

Books and Stationery,

OF all kinds for sale at
Raveley's